BEFORE THE DIVISION OF MEDICAL QUALITY MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

| In the Matter of the Accusation against: |) Case No: 08-2003-14275 |
|---|--------------------------|
| JAMES J. KOHUT, M.D. |) |
| Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate #G 84723 |))) |
| Responder |) t.)) |

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby accepted and adopted as the Decision and Order by the Division of Medical Quality of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on September 11, 2006

IT IS SO ORDERED August 11, 2006

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Ronald L. Moy, M.D.

Panel B, Chair

Division of Medical Quality

| 1 | BILL LOCKYER, Attorney General | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| 2 | of the State of California GAIL M. HEPPELL, Supervising | | | | |
| 3 | Deputy Attorney General MARA FAUST, State Bar No. 111729 | | | | |
| 4 | Deputy Attorney General California Department of Justice | | | | |
| 5 | 1300 I Street, Suite 125 P.O. Box 944255 | | | | |
| 6 | Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 Telephone: (916) 324-5358 | | | | |
| 7 | Facsimile: (916) 327-2247 | | | | |
| 8 | Attorneys for Complainant | , | | | |
| 9 | BEFORE THE DIVISION OF MEDICAL QUALITY | | | | |
| 10 | MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS | | | | |
| 11 | STATE OF CAL | IFORNIA | | | |
| 12 | In the Matter of the Accusation Against: | Case No. 08-2003-142759 | | | |
| 13 | JAMES JOEL KOHUT | OAH No. N-2006010702 | | | |
| 14 | Respondent | STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER | | | |
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| 18 | IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND | AGREED by and between the parties to the | | | |
| 19 | above-entitled proceedings that the following matters are true: | | | | |
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| | <u>PARTIE</u> | <u>S</u> | | | |
| 21 | | ant) is the Executive Director of the Medical | | | |
| 2122 | | nant) is the Executive Director of the Medical | | | |
| | 1. David T. Thornton (Complain | nant) is the Executive Director of the Medical his official capacity and is represented in this | | | |
| 22 23 24 | 1. David T. Thornton (Complain Board of California. He brought this action solely in | nant) is the Executive Director of the Medical his official capacity and is represented in this | | | |
| 22 23 | 1. David T. Thornton (Complain Board of California. He brought this action solely in matter by Bill Lockyer, Attorney General of the State General. | nant) is the Executive Director of the Medical his official capacity and is represented in this | | | |
| 22 23 24 | 1. David T. Thornton (Complain Board of California. He brought this action solely in matter by Bill Lockyer, Attorney General of the State General. | nant) is the Executive Director of the Medical his official capacity and is represented in this of California, by Mara Faust, Deputy Attorney att, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this | | | |
| 22232425 | David T. Thornton (Complain Board of California. He brought this action solely in matter by Bill Lockyer, Attorney General of the State General. Respondent James Joel Kohr | nant) is the Executive Director of the Medical his official capacity and is represented in this of California, by Mara Faust, Deputy Attorney att, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this | | | |

3. On or about July 24, 1998, the Medical Board of California issued Physician and Surgeon's Certificate No. G84723 to James Joel Kohut, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on May 31, 2008, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

4. Accusation No. 08-2003-142759 was filed before the Division of Medical Quality (Division) for the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on August 2, 2005. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 08-2003-142759 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No.08-2003-142759. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel at his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

8. Respondent admits the truth of the second cause for discipline (that he committed repeated negligent acts) in Accusation No.08-2003-142759. Respondent denies the

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27 28 remaining allegations in Accusation No. 08-2003-142759 which included the first and third causes for discipline. Respondent denies that he committed any acts of gross negligence and/or unprofessional conduct.

9. Respondent agrees that his Physician and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 2234(c) and he agrees to be bound by the Division's imposition of discipline as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

RESERVATION

The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this 10. proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Division of Medical Quality, Medical Board of California, or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

- This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Division of Medical 11. Quality. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Division regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Division considers and acts upon it. If the Division fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Division shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- The parties understand and agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated 12. Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree 13. that the Division may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician and Surgeon's Certificate No. G84723 issued to Respondent James Joel Kohut, M.D. is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions.

1. <u>CLINICAL TRAINING PROGRAM</u> Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, respondent shall enroll in a clinical training or educational program equivalent to the Physician Assessment and Clinical Education Program (PACE) offered at the University of California - San Diego School of Medicine ("Program").

The Program shall consist of a Comprehensive Assessment program comprised of a two-day assessment of respondent's physical and mental health; basic clinical and communication skills common to all clinicians; and medical knowledge, skill and judgment pertaining to respondent's specialty or sub-specialty, and at minimum, a 40 hour program of clinical education in the area of practice in which respondent was alleged to be deficient and which takes into account data obtained from the assessment, Decision(s), Accusation(s), and any other information that the Division or its designee deems relevant. Respondent shall pay all expenses associated with the clinical training program.

Based on respondent's performance and test results in the assessment and clinical education, the Program will advise the Division or its designee of its recommendation(s) for the scope and length of any additional educational or clinical training, treatment for any medical condition, treatment for any psychological condition, or anything else affecting respondent's practice of medicine. Respondent shall comply with Program recommendations.

At the completion of any additional educational or clinical training, respondent shall submit to and pass an examination. The Program's determination whether or not respondent passed the examination or successfully completed the Program shall be binding.

Respondent shall complete the Program not later than six months after respondent's initial enrollment unless the Division or its designee agrees in writing to a later time for completion.

Failure to participate in and complete successfully all phases of the clinical

training program outlined above is a violation of probation.

If respondent fails to complete the clinical training program within the designated time period, respondent shall cease the practice of medicine within 72 hours after being notified by the Division or its designee that respondent failed to complete the clinical training program.

date of this Decision, respondent shall undergo and complete a psychiatric evaluation (and psychological testing, if deemed necessary) by a Division-appointed board certified psychiatrist, who shall consider any information provided by the Division or designee and any other information the psychiatrist deems relevant, and shall furnish a written evaluation report to the Division or its designee. The Board will furnish two names to the respondent of a Board Certified psychiatrist located in Southern California and the respondent shall select which psychiatrist shall evaluate him. Psychiatric evaluations conducted prior to the effective date of the Decision shall not be accepted towards the fulfillment of this requirement. Respondent shall pay the cost of all psychiatric evaluations and psychological testing. Respondent agrees that the psychiatrist can review the medical board investigation report in case number 08 2003 142759 and relevant exhibits. If in the psychiatric evaluation, the psychiatrist recommends additional psychiatric evaluations and/or psychological testing, respondet agrees to undergo such evaluations and/or testing.

Respondent shall comply with all restrictions or conditions recommended by the evaluating psychiatrist within 15 calendar days after being notified by the Division or its designee. Failure to undergo and complete a psychiatric evaluation and psychological testing, or comply with the required additional conditions or restrictions, is a violation of probation

3. <u>PSYCHOTHERAPY</u> If after completion of the psychiatric evaluation set forth in Paragraph 2 above, the board certified psychiatrist recommends psychotherapy, respondent shall within 30 calendar days of the receipt of notification of such a recommendation submit to the Division or its designee for prior approval the name and qualifications of a board certified psychiatrist or a licensed psychologist who has a doctoral degree in psychology and at least five years of postgraduate experience in the diagnosis and treatment of emotional and mental disorders. Upon

insurance carrier.

approval, respondent shall undergo and continue treatment, including any modifications to the frequency of psychotherapy, until the Division or its designee deems that no further psychotherapy is necessary.

The psychotherapist shall consider any information provided by the Division or its designee and any other information the psychotherapist deems relevant and shall furnish a written evaluation report to the Division or its designee. Respondent shall cooperate in providing the psychotherapist any information and documents that the psychotherapist may deem pertinent. Respondent shall have the treating psychotherapist submit quarterly status reports to the Division or its designee. At the completion of any recommended psychotherapy, the Division or its designee may require respondent to undergo another psychiatric evaluations by either the board certified psychiatrist selected pursuant to Paragraph 2, above, if that person is available or, if that person is not available, by a Division appointed board certified psychiatrist.

If, prior to the completion of probation, respondent is found to be mentally unfit to resume the practice of medicine without restrictions, the Division shall retain continuing jurisdiction over respondent's license, and the period of probation shall be extended until the Division determines that respondent is mentally fit to resume the practice of medicine without restrictions. Respondent shall pay the cost of all psychotherapy and psychiatric evaluations.

Failure to undergo and continue psychotherapy treatment, or comply with any required modification in the frequency of psychotherapy, is a violation of probation.

4. <u>NOTIFICATION</u> Prior to engaging in the practice of medicine, the respondent shall provide a true copy of the Decision(s) and Accusation(s) to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to respondent, at any other facility where respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Division or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or

5. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u> Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California, and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments and other orders.

- 6. QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Division, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.
- 7. PROBATION UNIT COMPLIANCE Respondent shall comply with the Division's probation unit. Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Division informed of respondent's business and residence addresses. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Division or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021(b).

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in respondent's place of residence. Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

Respondent shall immediately inform the Division, or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than 30 calendar days.

- 8. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE DIVISION, OR ITS DESIGNEE</u> Respondent shall be available in person for interviews either at respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with the Division or its designee, upon request at various intervals, and either with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 9. RESIDING OR PRACTICING OUT-OF-STATE In the event respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice, respondent shall notify the Division or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return. Non-practice is defined as any period of time exceeding 30 calendar days in which respondent is not engaging in any activities defined in Sections 2051 and 2052 of the Business and Professions Code.

All time spent in an intensive training program outside the State of California which

has been approved by the Division or its designee shall be considered as time spent in the practice of medicine within the State. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice. Periods of temporary or permanent residence or practice outside California will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term. Periods of temporary or permanent residence or practice outside California will relieve respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws; Probation Unit Compliance; and Cost Recovery.

Respondent's license shall be automatically canceled if respondent's periods of temporary or permanent residence or practice outside California total two years. However, respondent's license shall not be canceled as long as respondent is residing and practicing medicine in another state of the United States and is on active probation with the medical licensing authority of that state, in which case the two year period shall begin on the date probation is completed or terminated in that state.

10. <u>FAILURE TO PRACTICE MEDICINE - CALIFORNIA RESIDENT</u> In the event respondent resides in the State of California and for any reason respondent stops practicing medicine in California, respondent shall notify the Division or its designee in writing within 30 calendar days prior to the dates of non-practice and return to practice. Any period of non-practice within California, as defined in this condition, will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term and does not relieve respondent of the responsibility to comply with the terms and conditions of probation. Non-practice is defined as any period of time exceeding 30 calendar days in which respondent is not engaging in any activities defined in sections 2051 and 2052 of the Business and Professions Code.

All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Division or its designee shall be considered time spent in the practice of medicine. For purposes of this condition, non-practice due to a Board-ordered suspension or in compliance with any other condition of probation, shall not be considered a period of non-practice.

Respondent's license shall be automatically canceled if respondent resides in California and for a total of two years, fails to engage in California in any of the activities described

- 11. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u> Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., cost recovery, restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- VIOLATION OF PROBATION Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If respondent violates probation in any respect, the Division, after giving respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against respondent during probation, the Division shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- 13. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u> Following the effective date of this Decision, if respondent ceases practicing due to retirement, health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, respondent may request the voluntary surrender of respondent's license. The Division reserves the right to evaluate respondent's request and to exercise its discretion whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Division or its designee and respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation and the surrender of respondent's license shall be deemed disciplinary action. If respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.
- 14. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u> Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Division, which are currently set at \$3,173, but may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Division or its designee no later

continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until
the matter is final.

13. LICENSE SURRENDER Following the effective date of this Decision, if respondent ceases practicing due to retirement, health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, respondent may request the voluntary surrender of respondent's license. The Division reserves the right to evaluate respondent's request and to exercise its discretion whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Division or its designee and respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation and the surrender of respondent's license shall be deemed disciplinary action. If respondent re-applies for a medical license, the application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

14. <u>PROBATION MONITORING COSTS</u> Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Division, which are currently set at \$3,173, but may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Division or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year. Failure to pay costs within 30 calendar days of the due date is a violation of probation.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Jerry R. Sparks. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Division of Medical Quality, Medical Board of California.

DATED: 4/8/86

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| 1 | than January 31 of each calendar year. Failure to pay costs within 30 calendar days of the due date | | |
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| 2 | is a violation of probation. | | |
| 3 | ACCEPTANCE | | |
| 4 | I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have | | |
| 5 | fully discussed it with my attorney, Jerry R. Sparks. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will | | |
| 6 | have on my Physician and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and | | |
| 7 | Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision | | |
| 8 | and Order of the Division of Medical Quality, Medical Board of California. | | |
| 9 | DATED: | | |
| 10 | ANGO JOEL WOLLIE M.D. | | |
| 11 | JAMES JOEL KOHUT M.D. Respondent | | |
| 12 | I have read and fully discussed with Respondent James Joel Kohut M.D. the terms | | |
| 13 | and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary | | |
| 14 | Order. I approve its form. | | |
| 15 | DATED: | | |
| 16 | IEDDY D. CDADYC | | |
| 17 | JERRY R. SPARKS Attorney for Respondent | | |
| 18 | | | |
| 19 | <u>ENDORSEMENT</u> | | |
| 20 | The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully | | |
| 21 | submitted for consideration by the Division of Medical Quality, Medical Board of California of the | | |
| 22 | Department of Consumer Affairs. | | |
| 23 | DATED: June 8 2006. | | |
| 24 | BILL LOCKYER, Attorney General | | |
| 25 | of the State of California | | |
| 26 | Mara taust | | |
| 27 | MARA FAUST Deputy Attorney General | | |
| 28 | Attorneys for Complainant | | |

| 1 | I have read and fully discussed with Respondent James Joel Kohut M.D. the term | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| 2 | and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinar | | |
| 3 | Order. I approve its form. | | |
| 4 | DATED: 5/8/06 | | |
| 5 | TEDDA O SPADES | | |
| 6 | JERRY/R. SPARKS Attorney for Respondent | | |
| 7 | | | |
| 8 | ENDORSEMENT | | |
| 9 | The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectful | | |
| 10 | submitted for consideration by the Division of Medical Quality, Medical Board of California of th | | |
| 11 | Department of Consumer Affairs. | | |
| 12 | DATED: | | |
| 13 | BILL LOCKYER, Attorney General of the State of California | | |
| 14 | of the state of carronna | | |
| 15 | MARA FAUST | | |
| 16 | Deputy Attorney General | | |
| 17 | Attorneys for Complainant DOJ Docket/Matter ID Number: SA2003 142759 | | |
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Exhibit A
Accusation No. 08-2003-142759

| 1 2 | BILL LOCKYER, Attorney General of the State of California GAIL M. HEPPELL, State Bar No. 84134 Supervising Attorney General | FILED STATE OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA SACRAMENTO August 220 05 | | |
|-----|---|---|--|--|
| 3 | MARA FAUST, State Bar No. 111729 Deputy Attorney General | BY Samula & Mosher | | |
| 4 | California Department of Justice 1300 I Street, Suite 125 | | | |
| 5 | P.O. Box 944255 Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 | | | |
| 6 | Telephone: (916) 324-5358 Facsimile: (916) 327-2247 | | | |
| 7 | Attorneys for Complainant | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | BEFORE TO DIVISION OF MEDIC | | | |
| 10 | DIVISION OF MEDICAL QUALITY MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS | | | |
| 11 | STATE OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA | | | |
| 12 | In the Matter of the Accusation Against: | Care No. 09 2002 142750 | | |
| 13 | JAMES J. KOHUT | Case No. 08-2003-142759 | | |
| 14 | 1505 Soquel Drive, Suite 1 Santa Cruz, CA 95065 | ACCUSATION | | |
| 15 | Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. | | | |
| 16 | G84723 | | | |
| 17 | Respondent. | | | |
| 18 | | | | |
| 19 | Complainant alleges: | | | |
| 20 | <u>PARTIE</u> | <u>S</u> | | |
| 21 | 1. David T. Thornton (Complain | ant) brings this Accusation solely in his | | |
| 22 | official capacity as the Executive Director of the Division of Medical Quality, Medical Board of | | | |
| 23 | California. | | | |
| 24 | 2. On or about July 24, 1998, the | Medical Board of California issued | | |
| 25 | Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G84723 to James Joel Kohut (Respondent). The | | | |
| 26 | Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the | | | |
| 27 | charges brought herein and will expire on May 31, 2006, unless renewed. | | | |
| 28 | <i>///</i> | | | |
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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Division of Medical Quality ("Division") for the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 14124.12 of the Welfare and Institutions Code states, in pertinent part:
 - "(a) Upon receipt of written notice from the Medical Board of California, the Osteopathic Medical Board of California, or the Board of Dental Examiners of California, that a licensee's license has been placed on probation as a result of a disciplinary action, the department may not reimburse any Medi-Cal claim for the type of surgical service or invasive procedure that gave rise to the probation, including any dental surgery or invasive procedure, that was performed by the licensee on or after the effective date of probation and until the termination of all probationary terms and conditions or until the probationary period has ended, whichever occurs first. This section shall apply except in any case in which the relevant licensing board determines that compelling circumstances warrant the continued reimbursement during the probationary period of any Medi-Cal claim, including any claim for dental services, as so described: In such a case, the department shall continue to reimburse the licensee for all procedures, except for those invasive or surgical procedures for which the licensee was placed on probation."
 - 5. Section 2227 of the Code provides that a licensee who is found guilty under the Medical Practices Act may have his or her license revoked, suspended for a period not to exceed one year, placed on probation and required to pay the costs of probation monitoring, or such other action taken in relation to discipline as the Division deems proper.
 - 6. Section 2234 of the Code states:

"The Division of Medical Quality shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this

article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter [Chapter 5, the Medical Practice Act].
 - "(b) Gross negligence.
- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care."
- 7. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Division may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE [Bus. & Prof. Code § 2234(b)] (Gross Negligence)

8. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234(b) in that respondent undertook the care and treatment of patient M.O., a 36 year-old male, and attempted to surgically remove a temporal aneurysm from the right side of the patient's head on May 21, 2002, when the x-rays clearly showed that the aneurysm was located on the left side of the patient's head. Subsequently, on May 22, 2002, respondent performed a second surgery to

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3. Ordering James Joel Kohut to pay the Division of Medical Quality of the Medical Board of California the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, and, if placed on probation, the costs of probation monitoring;

4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: <u>August 2, 2005</u>

DAVID T. THORNTON

Executive Director

Division of Medical Quality, Medical Board of California

State of California

Complainant